



Smallholder Plantation Towards Quality Timber Production



LONG-TERM TEAK PLANTATIONS TOWARDS GOOD QUALITY TIMBER

Forest Industry Organization

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“องค์การอุตสาหกรรมป่าไม้ ในฐานะที่ทำหน้าที่ทำไม้โดยตรง
ควรจะได้ช่วยเหลือรัฐในการปลูกสร้างสวนป่าอีกแรงหนึ่ง”

(กระแสพระราชดำริของพระบาทสมเด็จพระเจ้าอยู่หัว เมื่อครั้งบำเพ็ญพระราชกุศลถวายแด่สมเด็จพระนางเจ้าสิริกิติ์ พระบรมราชินีนาถ พระบรมราชชนนีพันปีหลวง
ขององค์การอุตสาหกรรมป่าไม้ (อ.อ.ป.) ณ บริเวณอุทยานน้ำตกแม่ตาว จังหวัดเชียงใหม่ พุทธศักราช ๒๕๐๘)

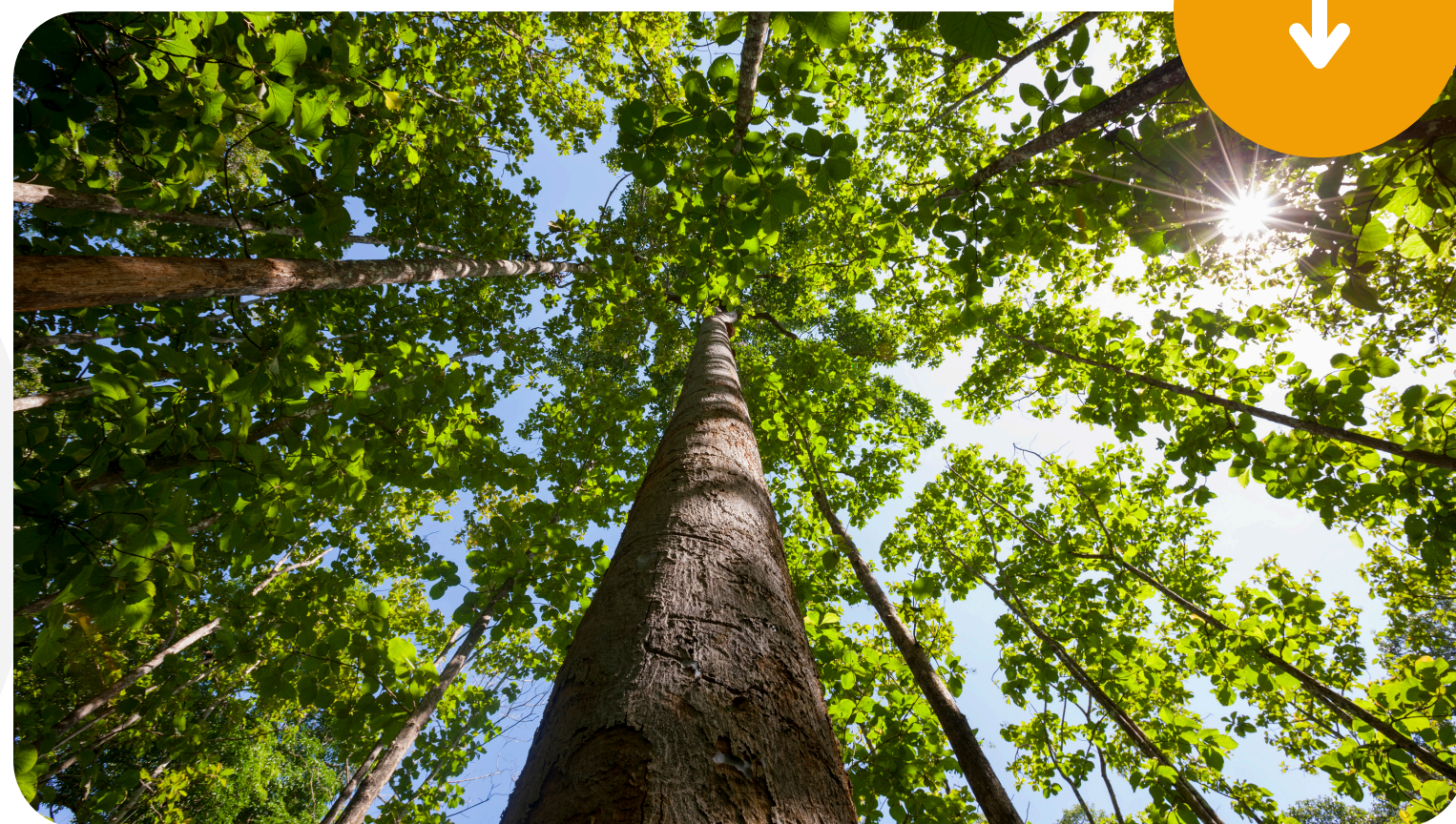
Give Green Grow for Sustainability



<https://fb.watch/uDISNcNBHS>



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Introduction



There are 169,600 ha of economic forest plantation areas in 238 forest plantation in Thailand.



Teak covering a significant 78,325 ha.

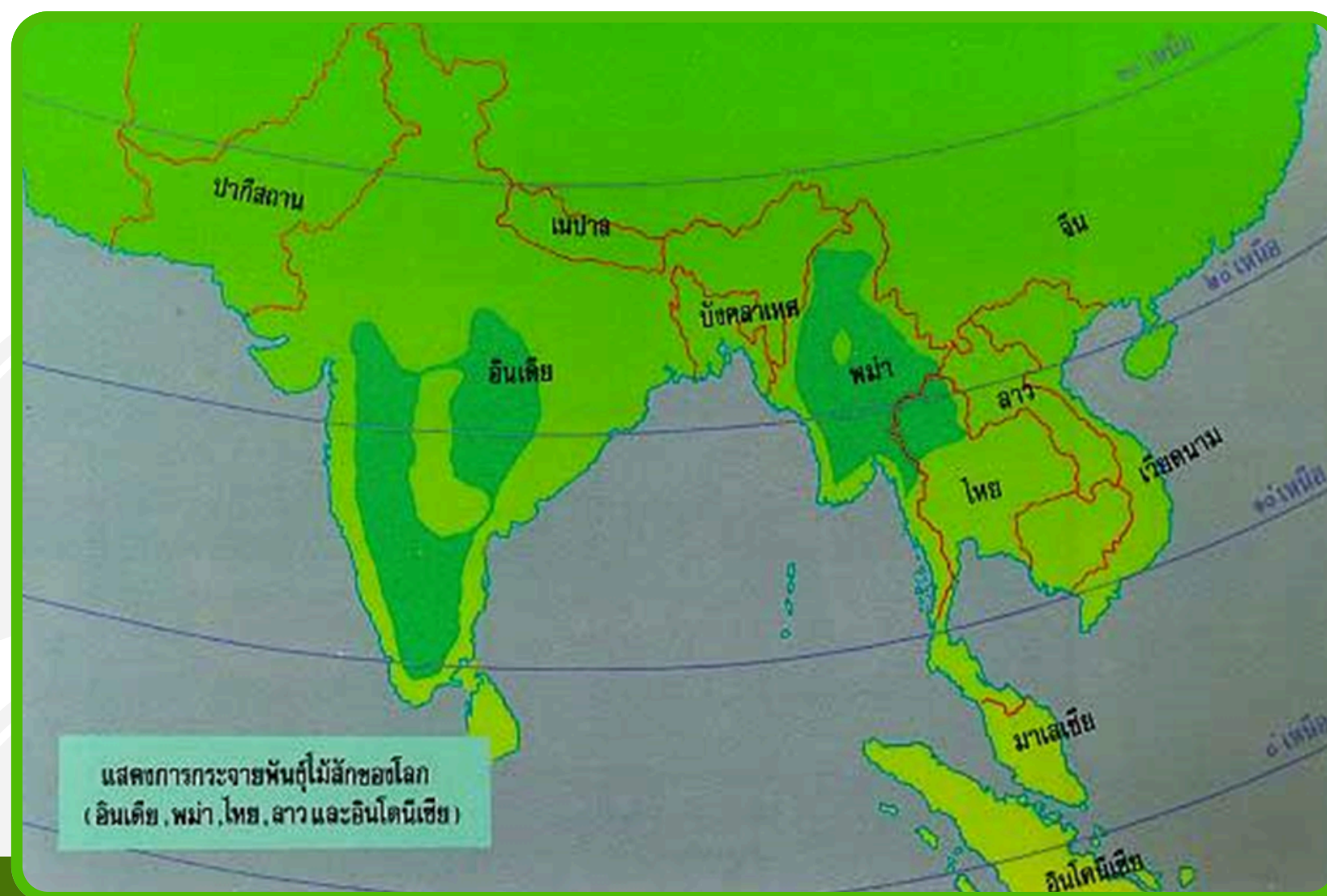




PLANTING AND MANAGEMENT OF FIO TEAK FOREST PLANTATIONS



Origin of teak: Tropical zones including India, Myanmar, Thailand, Lao PDR. Indonesia, Bangladesh, Nigeria, Costa Rica and Brazil etc.





Site Quality

Genetics

Management



Tectona grandis L.F.

Family: LABIATAE

Common name: Teak

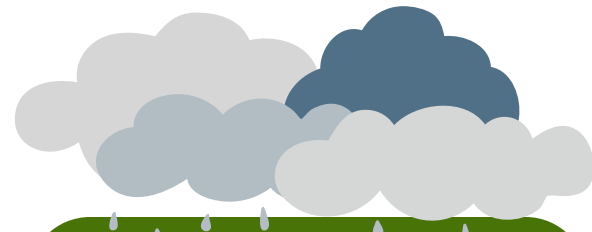


Suitable site qualities of teak in Thailand



Soil

Loamy soil,
deep topsoil,
and good
drainage



Rainfall

1,200-2,500
mm/year

Temperature



13-40
degree
Celsius

Elevation

Less than
700 m.
above sea
level



Topography

No flooding

Slope

Less than
45 degrees



Genetics: High quality seeds and seedlings

Use quality seeds or seedlings from a reliable source: RFD/FIO seed orchard, seed collection plots, laboratory etc.



Management



Site Preparation

Planting

Site Preparation

Maintenance



Pruning





Site Preparation





Planting

The most popular spacing is 4 x 4 meters.





- Weeding: Reduce competition for nutrients in the soil.
- Fertilization: 25-100 g/seedling (1-4 yrs.)
- Firebreak creating: Create inspection and fire prevention lines around the plot.
- Disease and insect prevention: Planting bamboo and other species to reduce the spread of diseases and insects.



Maintenance





Pruning



To improve the quality of most tree trunks that are logs to be straight and free of buds.



Thinning

Thinning	Age (Year)	System	Remaining trees
1. First Thinning	13-15	Low Thinning	50%
2. Second Thinning	20-22	Low Thinning+ Selection Thinning	25%
3. Third Thinning	30	Low Thinning+ Selection Thinning	4-8%





FIO teak logs



Rotation Expansion





SUSTAINABLE FOREST MANAGEMENT STANDARDS

Principles of FSC



FSC PRINCIPLES



1. Compliance with the laws of the country
2. Workers' rights and employment conditions
3. Indigenous peoples' rights
4. Relations with local communities
5. Profits generated by the forest
6. Values and environmental impacts of forest management
7. Management Planning
8. Monitoring and assessment of management practices
9. High conservation values
10. Practical implementation of management activities



CERTIFICATES

FIO-FSC Certificate



In 169,600 hectares of 238 FIO forest plantations, There are 78,325 hectares of 71 FIO forest plantations in 4 FSC/FM-CoC certificates below.

FSC CERTIFICATES PUBLIC DASHBOARD

Search by Licence Code, Certificate Code, Organization Name, Local Name or State/Province

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Data last updated

Certificate Type

 FM/COC
 (เว้นว่าง)

Output Category

 คันทา
 เลือกทั้งหมด
 FSC 100%

Role

 Certificate holder

Certificate Status

 Terminated
 Valid

Certification Body

 BV
 CU

Country/Area

 thailand
 Thailand

Tree Species

 คันทา
 เลือกทั้งหมด
 Acacia
 Aquilaria
 Aquilaria crassna Pierre
 Dalbergia

Product

 คันทา
 เลือกทั้งหมด
 N7 Natural gums, oils and derivatives
 W1 Rough wood

Licence	Certificate Code	Cert Status	CW DDS	Date From	Valid To	Organization Name	Role	Site status	State/Province	Country/Area
FSC-C140115	BV-FM/COE-140115	Valid	No	2024-08-14	2029-08-13	FOREST INDUSTRY ORGANIZATION (North-East Region)	Certificate holder	Valid		Thailand
FSC-C103665	BV-FM/COE-103665	Valid	No	2021-08-01	2026-07-31	North Forest Industry Organization	Certificate holder	Valid		Thailand
FSC-C125427	BV-FM/COE-125427	Valid	No	2021-04-20	2026-04-19	Forest Industry Organization - 2	Certificate holder	Valid		Thailand
FSC-C162318	CU-FM/COE-869899	Valid	No	2020-12-25	2025-12-24	Forest Industry Organization	Certificate holder	Valid		Thailand

18/09/2024



THANKS

FOR YOUR ATTENTION